



# Data Model

## Database system structure

Instance → **databases** → **collections** → **documents**

- Database
- Collection
  - Collection of documents, usually of a similar structure
- Document
  - MongoDB **document** = **one JSON object**
    - I.e. even a complex JSON object with other recursively nested objects, arrays or values
  - **Unique immutable identifier** `_id`
  - **Field name restrictions:** `_id`, `$`, `.`

# CRUD Operations

## Overview

- **Create**
  - `db.collection.insertOne()`, `insertMany()`
    - Insert a new document (or documents) into a collection
- **Update**
  - `db.collection.replaceOne()`
  - `db.collection.updateOne()`, `updateMany()`
    - Modify an existing document / documents or insert a new one
- **Delete**
  - `db.collection.deleteOne()`, `deleteMany()`
    - Delete an existing document / documents
- **Read**
  - `db.collection.find()`, `findOne()`

# Mongo Shell

## Connect to our NoSQL server

- SSH / PuTTY and SFTP / WinSCP
- nosql.felk.cvut.cz

## Start mongo shell

```
mongosh --port 42222 -u login -p password database  
database=login, password – from the first email
```

## Try several basic commands

- **help**
  - Displays a brief description of database commands
- **exit**  
**quit()**
  - Closes the current client connection

# Databases

## List all the existing databases

- **show databases**

**show dbs**

```
db.adminCommand('listDatabases')
```

- Your database will be created later on implicitly

# Collections

**Create a new collection** for actors

- `db.createCollection("actors")`
  - Suitable when creating collections with specific options since collections can also be created implicitly

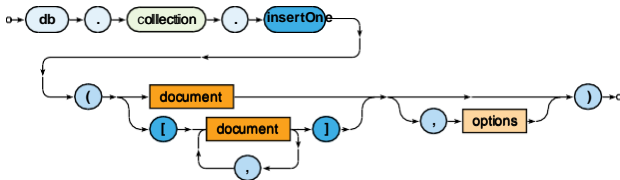
**List all collections** in your database

- **show collections**  
`db.getCollectionNames()`

```
f24_student> db.createCollection("actors")
{ ok: 1 }
f24_student> show collections
actors
f24_student>
```

# Insert Operation: insertOne(), insertMany()

Inserts a new document / documents into a given collection



- Parameters
  - **Document:** one or more documents to be inserted
  - **Options**

# Insert Operation

Insert a few new documents into the collection of actors

```
db.actors.insertOne({ _id: "trojan", name: "Ivan Trojan" });
```

```
f24_student> db.actors.insertOne({ _id: "trojan", name: "Ivan Trojan" })  
{ acknowledged: true, insertedId: 'trojan' }
```

# Insert Operation

Insert a few new documents into the collection of actors

```
db.actors.insertOne({ _id: 2, name: "Jiri Machacek" })
```

```
db.actors.insertMany([{ _id: ObjectId(), name: "Jitka Schneiderova" },  
{ name: "Zdenek Sverak" }])
```

```
f24_student> db.actors.insertOne({ _id: 2, name: "Jiri Machacek" })
```

```
{ acknowledged: true, insertedId: 2 }
```

```
f24_student> db.actors.insertMany([{ _id: ObjectId(), name: "Jitka  
Schneiderova" }, { name: "Zdenek Sverak" }])
```

```
{  
  acknowledged: true,  
  insertedIds: {  
    '0': ObjectId("637161c839d39ce6f6a0eac3"),  
    '1': ObjectId("637161c839d39ce6f6a0eac4")  
  }  
}
```

# Insert Operation

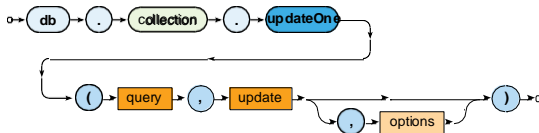
Retrieve all documents from the collection of actors

```
db.actors.find();
```

```
f24_student> db.actors.find()
[
  { _id: 'trojan', name: 'Ivan Trojan'},
  { _id: 2, name: 'Jiri Machacek' },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("637161c839d39ce6f6a0eac3"),
    name: 'Jitka Schneiderova'
  },
  { _id: ObjectId("637161c839d39ce6f6a0eac4"), name: 'Zdenek Sverak' }
]
```

# Update Operation: replaceOne, updateOne

Modifies / replaces an existing document / documents



- Parameters
  - **Query:** description of documents to be updated
  - **Update:** modification actions to be applied
  - **Options**

Update operators

- `$set`, `$unset`, `$rename`, `$inc`, `$mul`, `$currentDate`, `$push`, `$addToSet`, `$pop`, `$pull`, ...

# Update Operation

## Update the document of actor *Ivan Trojan*

```
db.actors.replaceOne(  
  { _id: "trojan" },  
  { name: "Ivan Trojan", year: 1964 }  
);
```

```
{  
  acknowledged: true,  
  insertedId: null,  
  matchedCount: 1,  
  modifiedCount: 1,  
  upsertedCount: 0  
}
```

- At most one document is updated
- Its content is replaced with a new value

## Check the current content of the document

```
db.actors.find({ _id: "trojan" });  
db.actors.find();
```

# Update Operation

```
f24_student> db.actors.find()
[
  { _id: 'trojan', name: 'Ivan Trojan', year: 1964 },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("6371503039d39ce6f6a0eac0"),
    name: 'Jitka Schneiderova'
  },
  { _id: 2, name: 'Jiri Machacek' },
  { _id: ObjectId("637161c839d39ce6f6a0eac4"), name: 'Zdenek Sverak' }
]
```

# Update Operation

Use **replaceOne** method to **insert a new actor**

- Inserts a new document when upsert behavior was enabled and no document could be updated

```
db.actors.replaceOne(  
  { _id: "geislerova" },  
  { name: "Anna Geislerova" },  
  { upsert: true }  
)
```

# Update Operation

Try to modify the document identifier of an existing document

- Your request will be rejected since **document identifiers are immutable**

```
db.actors.replaceOne(  
  { _id: "trojan" },  
  { _id: 1, name: "Ivan Trojan", year: 1964 }  
)
```

```
f24_student> db.actors.replaceOne(  
... { _id: "trojan" },  
... { _id: 1, name: "Ivan Trojan", year: 1964 }  
... )  
MongoServerError: After applying the update, the (immutable) field '_id' was found to have been altered to _id: 1
```

# Update Operation

## Update the document of actor *Ivan Trojan*

```
db.actors.updateOne(
  { _id: "trojan" },
  {
    $set: { year: 1964, age: 52 },
    $inc: { rating: 1 },
    $push: { movies: { $each: [ "samotari", "medvidek" ] } }
  }
)
```

```
f24_student> db.actors.find()
[
  {
    _id: 'trojan',
    name: 'Ivan Trojan',
    year: 1964,
    age: 52,
    movies: [ 'samotari', 'medvidek' ],
    rating: 1
  },
  { _id: 2, name: 'Jiri Machacek' },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('6727e218fb3e71528a964033'),
    name: 'Jitka Schneiderova'
  },
  { _id: ObjectId('6727e218fb3e71528a964034'), name: 'Zdenek Sverak' },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('6727e23ffb3e71528a964035'),
    name: 'Jitka Schneiderova'
  },
  { _id: ObjectId('6727e23ffb3e71528a964036'), name: 'Zdenek Sverak' },
  { _id: 'geislerova', name: 'Anna Geislerova' }
]
```

# Update Operation

## Update multiple documents at once

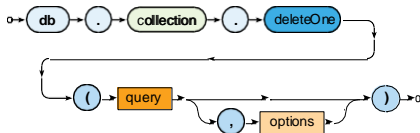
```
f221_student> db.actors.updateOne({ _id: 2 }, { $set: { year: 1980}, $inc: { rating: 1 } })
```

```
db.actors.updateMany(  
  { year: { $lt: 2000 } },  
  { $set: { rating: 3 } }  
)
```

```
f24_student> db.actors.find()  
[  
  {  
    _id: 'trojan',  
    name: 'Ivan Trojan',  
    year: 1964,  
    age: 52,  
    movies: [ 'samotari', 'medvidek' ],  
    rating: 3  
  },  
  { _id: 2, name: 'Jiri Machacek' },  
  {  
    _id: ObjectId('6727e218fb3e71528a964033'),  
    name: 'Jitka Schneiderova'  
  },  
  { _id: ObjectId('6727e218fb3e71528a964034'), name: 'Zdenek Sverak' },  
  {  
    _id: ObjectId('6727e23ffb3e71528a964035'),  
    name: 'Jitka Schneiderova'  
  },  
  { _id: ObjectId('6727e23ffb3e71528a964036'), name: 'Zdenek Sverak' },  
  { _id: 'geislerova', name: 'Anna Geislerova' }  
]
```

# Remove Operation

**Removes** a document / documents from a given collection



- Parameters
  - **Query**: description of documents to be removed
  - **Options**

# Remove Operation

**Remove selected documents** from the collection of actors

```
f24_student> db.actors.insertMany([ {year: 1990}, {year: 1980} ])
```

```
db.actors.deleteOne({ _id: "geislerova" })
```

```
db.actors.deleteOne(  
  { year: { $lt: 2000 } } )  
db.actors.deleteMany(  
  { year: { $lt: 2000 } } )
```

**Remove all the documents** from the collection of actors

```
db.actors.deleteMany({ })
```

# Sample Data

Insert the following actors into your emptied collection using different ways

```
{ _id: "trojan",  
  name: "Ivan Trojan", year: 1964,  
  movies: [ "samotari", "medvidek" ] }
```

```
{ _id: "machacek",  
  name: "Jiri Machacek", year: 1966,  
  movies: [ "medvidek", "vratnelahve", "samotari" ] }
```

```
{ _id: "schneiderova",  
  name: "Jitka Schneiderova", year: 1973,  
  movies: [ "samotari" ] }
```

```
{ _id: "sverak",  
  name: "Zdenek Sverak", year: 1936,  
  movies: [ "vratnelahve" ] }
```

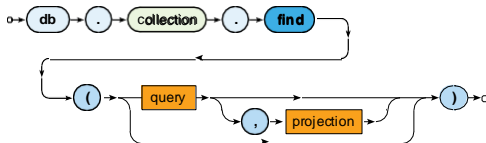
```
{ _id: "geislerova",  
  name: "Anna Geislerova", year: 1976 }
```

# Sample Data

```
[
  {
    _id: 'trojan',
    name: 'Ivan Trojan',
    year: 1964,
    movies: [ 'samotari', 'medvidek' ]
  },
  {
    _id: 'machacek',
    name: 'Jiri Machacek',
    year: 1966,
    movies: [ 'medvidek', 'vratnelahve', 'samotari' ]
  },
  {
    _id: 'schneiderova',
    name: 'Jitka Schneiderova',
    year: 1973,
    movies: [ 'samotari' ]
  },
  {
    _id: 'sverak',
    name: 'Zdenek Sverak',
    year: 1936,
    movies: [ 'vratnelahve' ]
  },
  { _id: 'geislerova', name: 'Anna Geislerova', year: 1976 }
]
```

# Find Operation

**Selects** documents from a given collection



- Parameters
  - **Query:** description of documents to be selected
  - **Projection:** fields to be included / excluded in the result

# Querying

Execute and explain the meaning of **the following queries**

```
db.actors.find()
```

```
db.actors.find({ })
```

```
db.actors.find({ _id: "trojan" })
```

```
db.actors.find({ name: "Ivan Trojan", year: 1964 })
```

```
[
  {
    _id: 'trojan',
    name: 'Ivan Trojan',
    year: 1964,
    movies: [ 'samotari', 'medvidek' ]
  }
]
```

# Querying

Execute and explain the meaning of **the following queries**

```
db.actors.find({ year: { $gte: 1960, $lte: 1980 } })
```

```
[
  {
    _id: 'trojan',
    name: 'Ivan Trojan',
    year: 1964,
    movies: [ 'samotari', 'medvidek' ]
  },
  {
    _id: 'machacek',
    name: 'Jiri Machacek',
    year: 1966,
    movies: [ 'medvidek', 'vratnelahve', 'samotari' ]
  },
  {
    _id: 'schneiderova',
    name: 'Jitka Schneiderova',
    year: 1973,
    movies: [ 'samotari' ]
  },
  { _id: 'geislerova', name: 'Anna Geislerova', year: 1976 }
]
```

# Querying

Execute and explain the meaning of **the following queries**

```
db.actors.find({ movies: { $exists: true } })
```

```
[
  {
    _id: 'trojan',
    name: 'Ivan Trojan',
    year: 1964,
    movies: [ 'samotari', 'medvidek' ]
  },
  {
    _id: 'machacek',
    name: 'Jiri Machacek',
    year: 1966,
    movies: [ 'medvidek', 'vratnelahve', 'samotari' ]
  },
  {
    _id: 'schneiderova',
    name: 'Jitka Schneiderova',
    year: 1973,
    movies: [ 'samotari' ]
  },
  {
    _id: 'sverak',
    name: 'Zdenek Sverak',
    year: 1936,
    movies: [ 'vratnelahve' ]
  }
]
```

# Querying

Execute and explain the meaning of **the following queries**

```
db.actors.find({ movies: "medvidek" })
```

```
db.actors.find({ movies: { $in: [ "medvidek", "pelisky" ] } })
```

```
[
  {
    _id: 'trojan',
    name: 'Ivan Trojan',
    year: 1964,
    movies: [ 'samotari', 'medvidek' ]
  },
  {
    _id: 'machacek',
    name: 'Jiri Machacek',
    year: 1966,
    movies: [ 'medvidek', 'vratnelahve', 'samotari' ]
  }
]
```

```
db.actors.find({ movies: { $all: [ "medvidek", "pelisky" ] } })
```

# Querying

Execute and explain the meaning of **the following queries**

```
db.actors.find({ $or: [ { year: 1964 }, { rating: { $gte: 3 } } ] })
```

```
[
  {
    _id: 'trojan',
    name: 'Ivan Trojan',
    year: 1964,
    movies: [ 'samotari', 'medvidek' ]
  }
]
```

# Querying

Execute and explain the meaning of the following queries

```
db.actors.find({ rating: { $not: { $gte: 3 } } })
```

```
[
  {
    _id: 'trojan',
    name: 'Ivan Trojan',
    year: 1964,
    movies: [ 'samotari', 'medvidek' ]
  },
  {
    _id: 'machacek',
    name: 'Jiri Machacek',
    year: 1966,
    movies: [ 'medvidek', 'vratnelahve', 'samotari' ]
  },
  {
    _id: 'schneiderova',
    name: 'Jitka Schneiderova',
    year: 1973,
    movies: [ 'samotari' ]
  },
  {
    _id: 'sverak',
    name: 'Zdenek Sverak',
    year: 1936,
    movies: [ 'vratnelahve' ]
  },
  { _id: 'geislerova', name: 'Anna Geislerova', year: 1976 }
]
```

# Querying

Execute and explain the meaning of the following queries

```
db.actors.find({ }, { name: 1, year: 1 })
```

```
db.actors.find({ }, { movies: 0, _id: 0 })
```

```
f221_student> db.actors.find({ }, { name: 1, year: 1 })
[
  { _id: 'trojan', name: 'Ivan Trojan', year: 1964 },
  { _id: 'machacek', name: 'Jiri Machacek', year: 1966 },
  { _id: 'schneiderova', name: 'Jitka Schneiderova', year: 1973 },
  { _id: 'sverak', name: 'Zdenek Sverak', year: 1936 },
  { _id: 'geislerova', name: 'Anna Geislerova', year: 1976 }
]
f221_student> db.actors.find({ }, { movies: 0, _id: 0 })
[
  { name: 'Ivan Trojan', year: 1964 },
  { name: 'Jiri Machacek', year: 1966 },
  { name: 'Jitka Schneiderova', year: 1973 },
  { name: 'Zdenek Sverak', year: 1936 },
  { name: 'Anna Geislerova', year: 1976 }
]
```

# Querying

Execute and explain the meaning of **the following queries**

```
db.actors.find({ }, { name: 1, movies: { $slice: 2 }, _id: 0 })
```

```
f221_student> db.actors.find({ }, { name: 1, movies: { $slice: 2 }, _id: 0 })
[
  { name: 'Ivan Trojan', movies: [ 'samotari', 'medvidek' ] },
  { name: 'Jiri Machacek', movies: [ 'medvidek', 'vratnelahve' ] },
  { name: 'Jitka Schneiderova', movies: [ 'samotari' ] },
  { name: 'Zdenek Sverak', movies: [ 'vratnelahve' ] },
  { name: 'Anna Geislerova' }
]
```

# Querying

Execute and explain the meaning of **the following queries**

```
db.actors.find().sort({ year: 1, name: -1 })
```

```
[
  {
    _id: 'sverak',
    name: 'Zdenek Sverak',
    year: 1936,
    movies: [ 'vratnelahve' ]
  },
  {
    _id: 'trojan',
    name: 'Ivan Trojan',
    year: 1964,
    movies: [ 'samotari', 'medvidek' ]
  },
  {
    _id: 'machacek',
    name: 'Jiri Machacek',
    year: 1966,
    movies: [ 'medvidek', 'vratnelahve', 'samotari' ]
  },
  {
    _id: 'schneiderova',
    name: 'Jitka Schneiderova',
    year: 1973,
    movies: [ 'samotari' ]
  },
  { _id: 'geislerova', name: 'Anna Geislerova', year: 1976 }
]
```

# Querying

Execute and explain the meaning of **the following queries**

```
db.actors.find().sort({ name: 1 }).skip(1).limit(2)
```

```
db.actors.find().sort({ name: 1 }).limit(2).skip(1)
```

```
[
  {
    _id: 'trojan',
    name: 'Ivan Trojan',
    year: 1964,
    movies: [ 'samotari', 'medvidek' ]
  },
  {
    _id: 'machacek',
    name: 'Jiri Machacek',
    year: 1966,
    movies: [ 'medvidek', 'vratnelahve', 'samotari' ]
  }
]
```

# Index Structures

## Motivation

- Full **collection scan** must be conducted when searching for documents **unless an appropriate index exists**

## Primary index

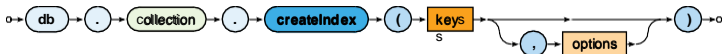
- Unique index on values of the **\_id field**
- Created automatically

## Secondary indexes

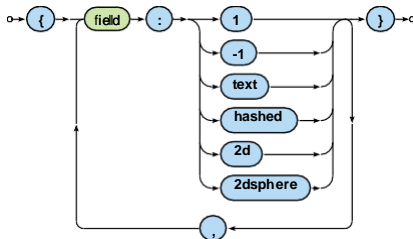
- Created manually for values of a given key field / fields
- Always within just a single collection

# Index Structures

## Secondary index creation



## Definition of keys (fields) to be involved



# Index Structures

## Index types

- **1, -1** – standard ascending / descending value indexes
  - Both scalar values and embedded documents can be indexed
- **hashed** – hash values of a single field are indexed
- **text** – basic full-text index
- **2d** – points in planar geometry
- **2dsphere** – points in spherical geometry

# Index Structures

## Index forms

- One key / multiple keys (**composed index**)
- Ordinary fields / array fields (**multi-key index**)

## Index properties

- **Unique** – duplicate values are rejected (cannot be inserted)
- **Partial** – only certain documents are indexed
- **Sparse** – documents without a given field are ignored
- **TTL** – documents are removed when a timeout elapses

Just some type / form / property combinations can be used!

# Index Structures

Execute the following query and study its **execution plan**

```
db.actors.find({ movies: "medvidek" })
```

```
db.actors.find({ movies: "medvidek" }).explain()
```

```
{
  explainVersion: '1',
  queryPlanner: {
    namespace: 'f221_student.actors',
    indexFilterSet: false,
    parsedQuery: { movies: { '$eq': 'medvidek' } }},
    queryHash: '718A68B1',
    planCacheKey: '718A68B1',
    maxIndexedOrSolutionsReached: false,
    maxIndexedAndSolutionsReached: false,
    maxScansToExplodeReached: false,
    winningPlan: {
      stage: 'COLLSCAN',
      filter: { movies: { '$eq': 'medvidek' } }},
      direction: 'forward'
    },
    rejectedPlans: []
  },
}
```

# Index Structures

```
command: {
  find: 'actors',
  filter: { movies: 'medvidek' },
  '$db': 'f221_student'
},
serverInfo: {
  host: 'database',
  port: 42222,
  version: '6.0.1',
  gitVersion: '32f0f9c88dc44a2c8073a5bd47cf779d4bfbdee6b'
},
serverParameters: {
  internalQueryFacetBufferSizeBytes: 104857600,
  internalQueryFacetMaxOutputDocSizeBytes: 104857600,
  internalLookupStageIntermediateDocumentMaxSizeBytes: 104857600,
  internalDocumentSourceGroupMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600,
  internalQueryMaxBlockingSortMemoryUsageBytes: 104857600,
  internalQueryProhibitBlockingMergeOnMongoS: 0,
  internalQueryMaxAddToSetBytes: 104857600,
  internalDocumentSourceSetWindowFieldsMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600
},
ok: 1
}
```

# Index Structures

**Create a multikey index** for movies of actors

```
db.actors.createIndex({ movies: 1 })
```

Examine the execution plan once again

# References

## Documentation

- <https://www.mongodb.com/docs/manual/>