



3D Computer Vision - Task 0-2 notes

Lab session materials for subjects B4M33TDV, BE4M33TDV, XP33VID

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Rotation of Vector Versus Rotation of Base

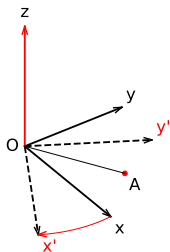
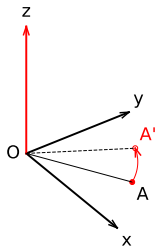
Positive rotation direction convention: curl right hand rule
(thumb = rotation axis, fingers = direction)

this is for rotating a point coordinates:

$$\mathbf{A}' = \mathbf{R}\mathbf{A}$$

Base is rotated in the opposite direction:

vector $\overrightarrow{OA'}$ in (x, y, z) base has the same coordinates
as \overrightarrow{OA} in (x', y', z) base.





3D Elementary Rotations of Camera Base

$$\mathbf{R}_x(\alpha) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos(\alpha) & -\sin(\alpha) \\ 0 & \sin(\alpha) & \cos(\alpha) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{R}_y(\alpha) = \begin{bmatrix} \cos(\alpha) & 0 & \sin(\alpha) \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -\sin(\alpha) & 0 & \cos(\alpha) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{R}_z(\alpha) = \begin{bmatrix} \cos(\alpha) & -\sin(\alpha) & 0 \\ \sin(\alpha) & \cos(\alpha) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

