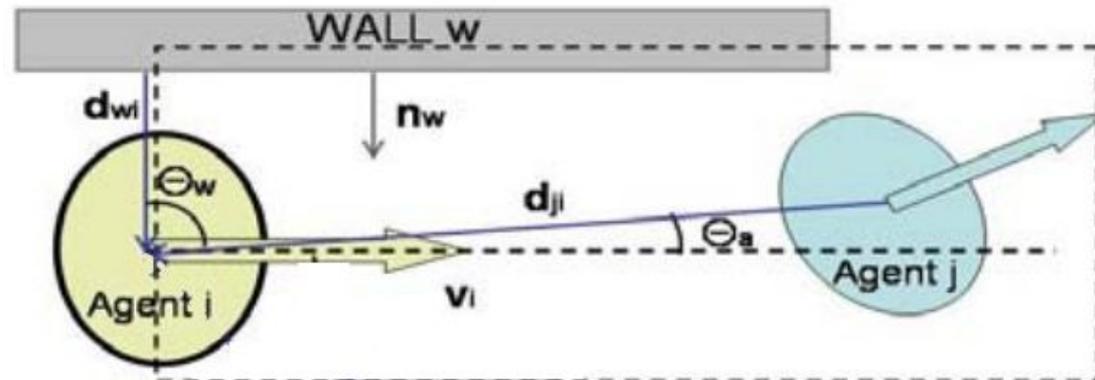


Crowd simulation

- simulation of large group of characters with respect to their individuality
- simulate crowd behaviour (in an emergency, specific situation)
- movie (battle scenes, virtual cities)
- computer game (agents, NPC)

Crowd simulation

- complex psychological model
 - *high-level control* - pathfinding, decision making, communications with other agents
 - *low-level control* - motion, collision avoidance, social forces, perception
 - controls basic movement
 - social forces
 - **attractive**
 - **repulsive**





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$$\mathbf{F}_i^{To}[n] = \mathbf{F}_i^{To}[n-1] + \mathbf{F}_i^{At}[n]w_i^{At} + \sum_w \mathbf{F}_{wi}^{Wa} + \sum_k \mathbf{F}_{ki}^{Ob}[n]w_i^{Ob} + \sum_{j \neq i} \mathbf{F}_{ji}^{Ot}[n]w_i^{Ot}$$



new
direction



force
from the
previous
frame



direction
toward a
certain
goal



walls



obstacles

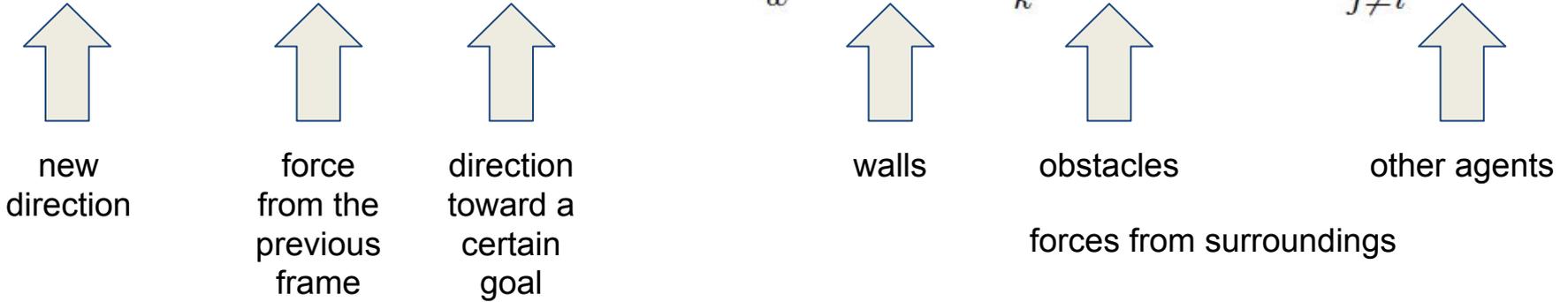


other agents

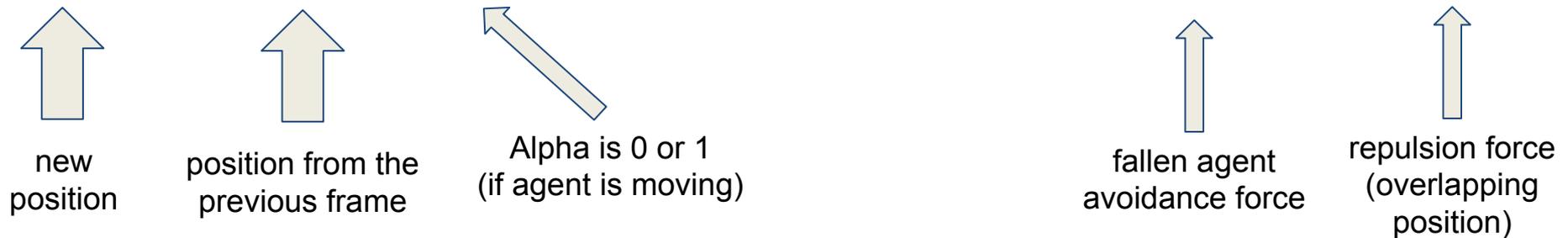
forces from surroundings

$$\mathbf{p}_i[n+1] = \mathbf{p}_i[n] + \alpha_i[n]v_i[n]((1 - \beta_i[n])\mathbf{f}_i^{To} + \beta_i[n]\mathbf{F}_i^{Fa}[n])T + \mathbf{r}_i[n]$$

$$\mathbf{F}_i^{To}[n] = \mathbf{F}_i^{To}[n-1] + \mathbf{F}_i^{At}[n]w_i^{At} + \sum_w \mathbf{F}_{wi}^{Wa} + \sum_k \mathbf{F}_{ki}^{Ob}[n]w_i^{Ob} + \sum_{j \neq i} \mathbf{F}_{ji}^{Ot}[n]w_i^{Ot}$$



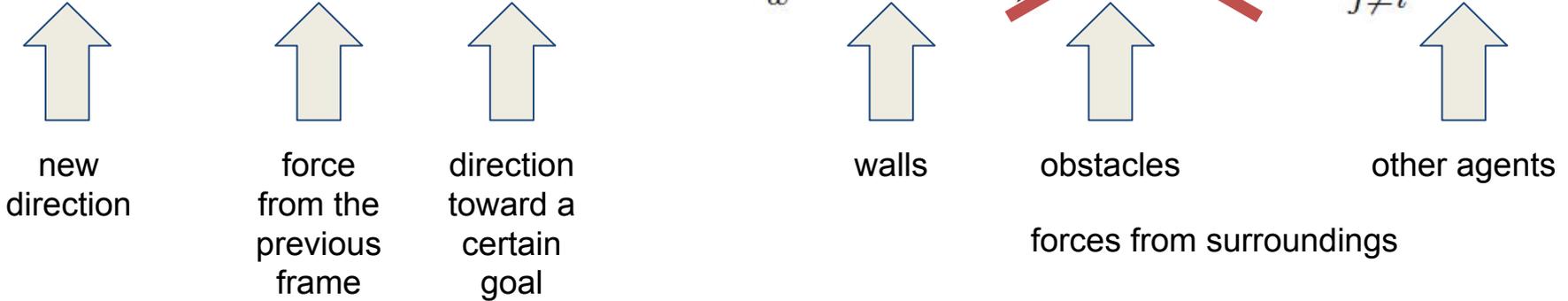
$$\mathbf{p}_i[n+1] = \mathbf{p}_i[n] + \alpha_i[n]v_i[n]((1 - \beta_i[n])\mathbf{f}_i^{To} + \beta_i[n]\mathbf{F}_i^{Fa}[n])T + \mathbf{r}_i[n]$$



avoidance force
for agent i and wall w

$$\mathbf{F}_{wi}^{Wa} = \frac{(\mathbf{n}_w \times \mathbf{v}_i) \times \mathbf{n}_w}{|(\mathbf{n}_w \times \mathbf{v}_i) \times \mathbf{n}_w|}$$

$$\mathbf{F}_i^{To}[n] = \mathbf{F}_i^{To}[n-1] + \mathbf{F}_i^{At}[n]w_i^{At} + \sum_w \mathbf{F}_{wi}^{Wa} + \sum_k \mathbf{F}_{ki}^{Ob}[n]w_i^{Ob} + \sum_{j \neq i} \mathbf{F}_{ji}^{Ot}[n]w_i^{Ot}$$



$$\mathbf{p}_i[n+1] = \mathbf{p}_i[n] + \alpha_i[n]v_i[n]((1 - \beta_i[n])\mathbf{f}_i^{To} + \beta_i[n]\mathbf{F}_i^{Fa}[n])T + \mathbf{r}_i[n]$$



avoidance force
for agent i and agent j

avoidance force
for agent i and wall w

$$\mathbf{F}_i^{To}[n] = \mathbf{F}_i^{To}[n-1] + \mathbf{F}_i^{At}[n]w_i^{At} + \sum_w \mathbf{F}_{wi}^{Wa} + \sum_{j \neq i} \mathbf{F}_{ji}^{Ot}[n]w_i^{Ot}$$

$$\mathbf{p}_i[n+1] = \mathbf{p}_i[n] + \alpha_i[n]v_i[n]\mathbf{f}_i^{To}T + \mathbf{r}_i[n].$$

$$\mathbf{r}_i[n] = \sum_w \mathbf{F}_{wi}^{R-Wa} + \sum_k \mathbf{F}_{ki}^{R-Ob}[n] + \lambda \sum_{j \neq i} \mathbf{F}_{ji}^{R-Ot}[n]$$

avoidance force
for agent i and agent j

avoidance force
for agent i and wall w

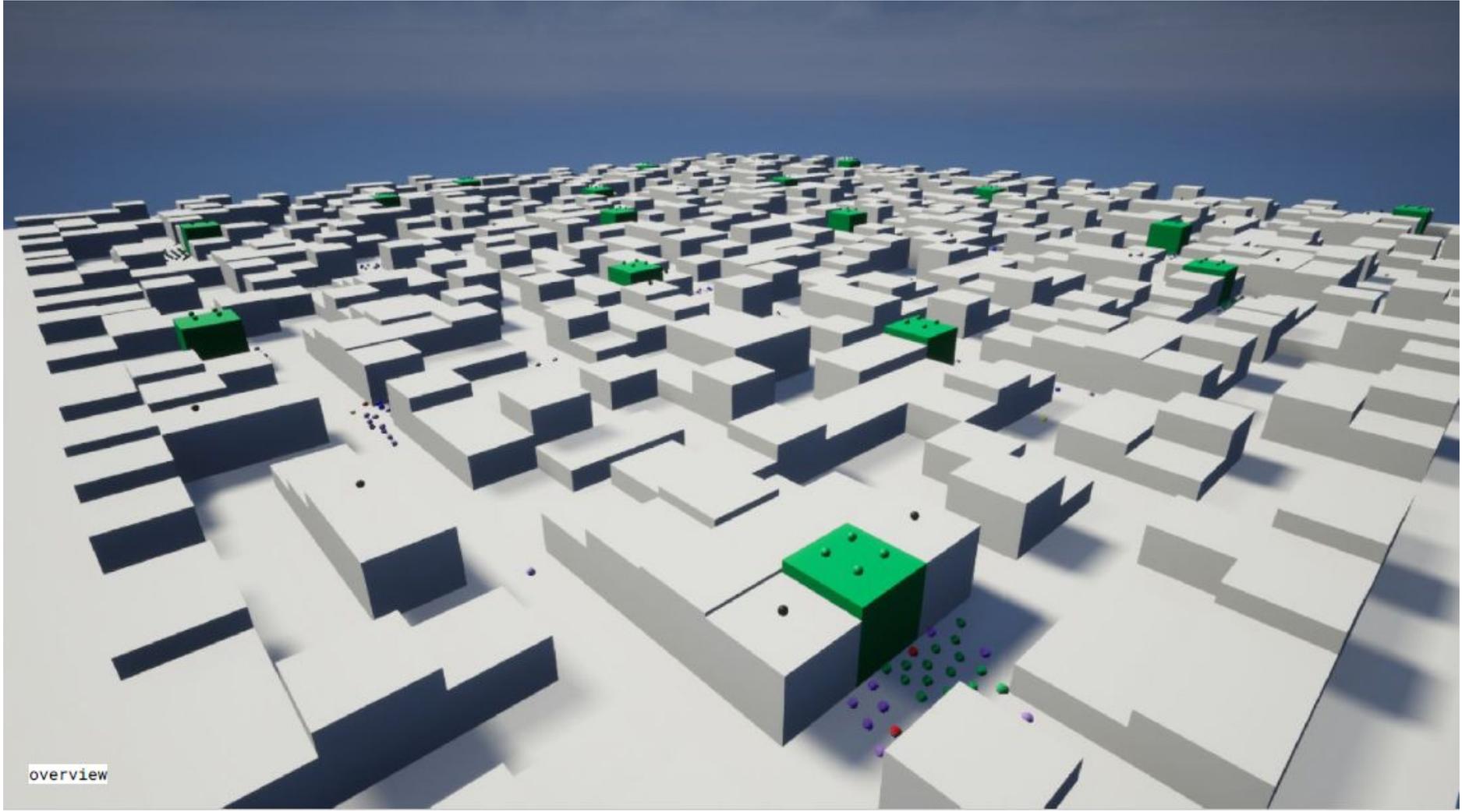
$$\mathbf{F}_i^{To}[n] = \mathbf{F}_i^{To}[n-1] + \mathbf{F}_i^{At}[n]w_i^{At} + \sum_w \mathbf{F}_{wi}^{Wa} + \sum_{j \neq i} \mathbf{F}_{ji}^{Ot}[n]w_i^{Ot}$$

$$\mathbf{p}_i[n+1] = \mathbf{p}_i[n] + \alpha_i[n]v_i[n]\mathbf{f}_i^{To}T + \mathbf{r}_i[n].$$

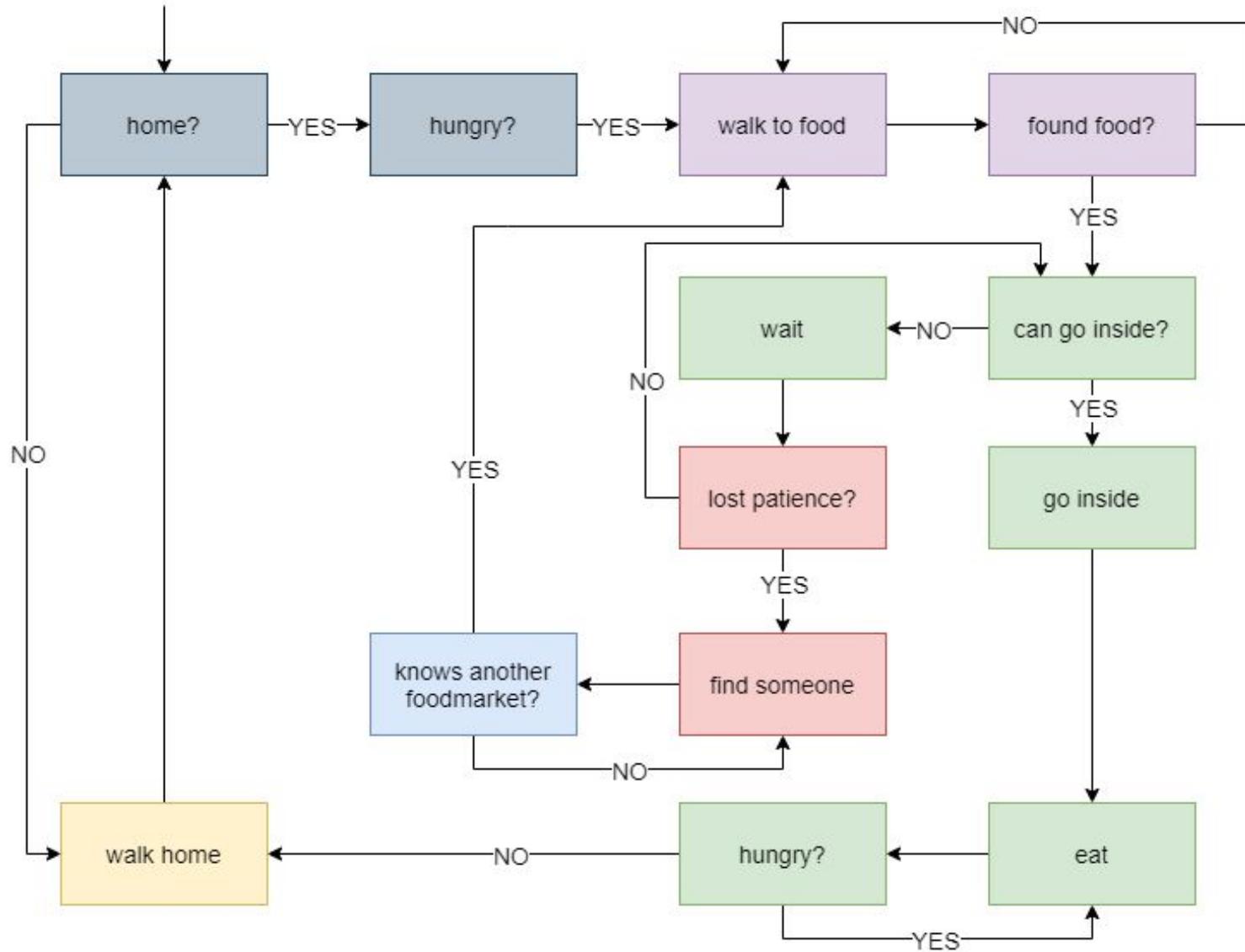
$$\mathbf{r}_i[n] = \sum_w \mathbf{F}_{wi}^{R-Wa} + \sum_k \cancel{\mathbf{F}_{ki}^{R-Ot}}[n] + \lambda \sum_{j \neq i} \mathbf{F}_{ji}^{R-Ot}[n]$$



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overview



breadth-first search (BFS) - $O(V+E)$, finding the shortest path in unweighted graph

at home

going to food market

waiting to get in

eating

lost patience, searching for others

discussing alternatives

going home

```
FVector Agent::otherAgentsRepulsionForce(std::vector<Agent*>& others) {  
  
    return force;  
}
```

$$\mathbf{F}_{ji}^{R-Ot}[n] = \frac{(\mathbf{p}_i[n] - \mathbf{p}_j[n])(r_i + \varepsilon_i + r_j - d_{ji}[n])}{d_{ji}[n]}$$

[https://repository.upenn.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1223
&context=hms](https://repository.upenn.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1223&context=hms)

Controlling Individual Agents in High-Density Crowd
Simulation *Nuria Pelechano*

```

FVector Agent::otherAgentsAvoidanceForce(std::vector<Agent*>& others) {

```

```

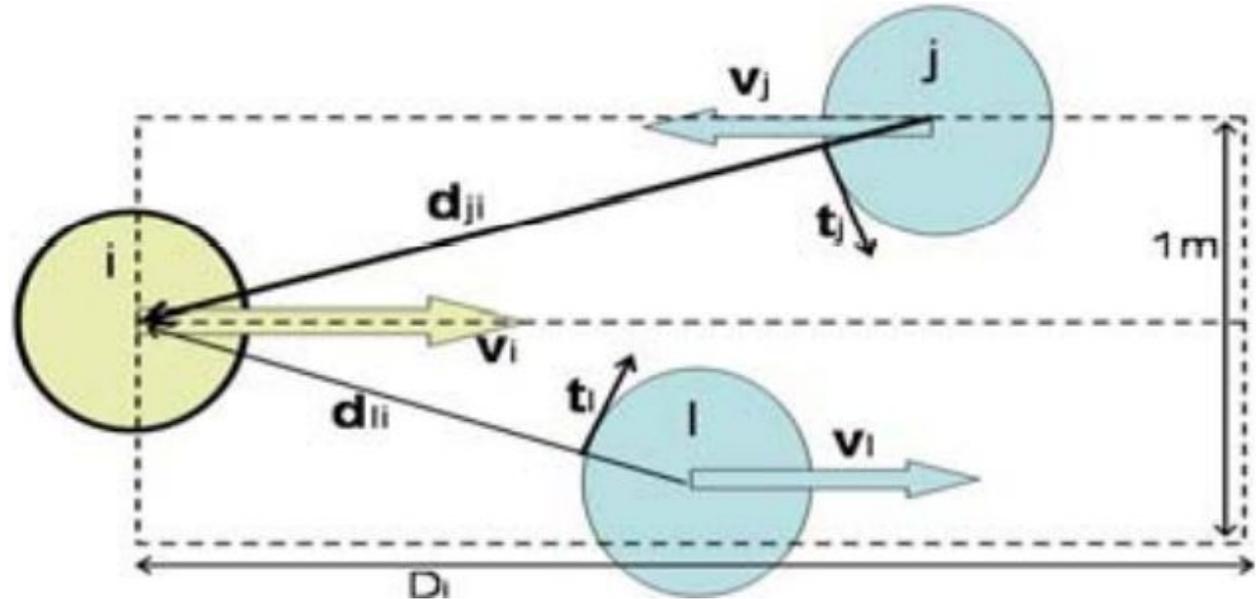
    return force;

```

```

}

```



$$\mathbf{t}_j = \frac{(\mathbf{d}_{ji} \times \mathbf{v}_i) \times \mathbf{d}_{ji}}{|(\mathbf{d}_{ji} \times \mathbf{v}_i) \times \mathbf{d}_{ji}|}$$

$$\mathbf{F}_{ji}^{Ot} = \mathbf{t}_j w_i^d w_i^o$$

distance weight

$$w_i^d = (d_{ji} - D_i)^2$$

orientation difference weight

$$w_i^o = \begin{cases} 1.2 & \text{if } (\mathbf{v}_i \cdot \mathbf{v}_j) > 0 \\ 2.4 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

```
FVector Agent::otherAgentsAvoidanceForce(std::vector<Agent*>& others) {
    return force;
}
```

Agent.h

- radius
- personalSpaceEpsilon
- vel

$$\mathbf{t}_j = \frac{(\mathbf{d}_{ji} \times \mathbf{v}_i) \times \mathbf{d}_{ji}}{|(\mathbf{d}_{ji} \times \mathbf{v}_i) \times \mathbf{d}_{ji}|} \quad \text{GetSafeNormal()}$$

$$\mathbf{F}_{ji}^{Ot} = \mathbf{t}_j w_i^d w_i^o$$

distance weight

$$w_i^d = (d_{ji} - D_i)^2$$

orientation difference weight

$$w_i^o = \begin{cases} 1.2 & \text{if } (\mathbf{v}_i \cdot \mathbf{v}_j) > 0 \\ 2.4 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

- N. Pelechano, J. M. Allbeck, and N. I. Badler. Controlling individual agents in high-density crowd simulation. In *Proceedings of the 2007 ACM SIGGRAPH/Eurographics Symposium on Computer Animation, SCA '07*, page 99–108, Goslar, DEU, 2007. Eurographics Association.
- Emese Szabó, Vojtěch Tomas *Crowd simulation during a pandemic*, MMA semester project December 2020