

Classifiers 2

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Today two examples:

1. Covid-19 testing example
2. Overfitting and underfitting

Covid-19 testing example

Covid-19 testing example

The screenshot shows the top section of the Seznam Zpravy website. At the top left is the logo 'SZ Seznam Zpravy'. To its right is a search bar with the placeholder text 'Hledat...'. Below the search bar is a navigation bar with the word 'Koronavirus' in large letters, followed by 'R 0,9', a question mark icon, and 'ČR: Testů 348,849 Nakaže'. Below this are several menu items: 'ONLINE', 'ČESKO', 'SVĚT', 'MAPA', 'ZÁCHRANA BYZNYSU', and 'NEWSLETTER'. The main content area features a breadcrumb trail: 'Zprávy » Koronavirus » Testy » Přesné testy odhalily, že v Česku už měl koronavirus každý dvacátý'. Below the breadcrumb is the main headline: 'Přesné testy odhalily, že v Česku už měl koronavirus každý dvacátý'.

Source: [Seznam zpravy](#)

For details see a post from [Jakub Steiner](#) on Facebook.

Covid-19 testing example

Let's suppose that 0.5% of a population has already been infected by covid-19. Someone else bought covid-19 tests with specificity=0.9 (specificity = $\frac{TN}{TN+FP}$) and wants to test 2000 people from the population. How many of the tests will be false positive?

- A: 10
- B: 99
- C: 199
- D: 399

Covid-19 testing example

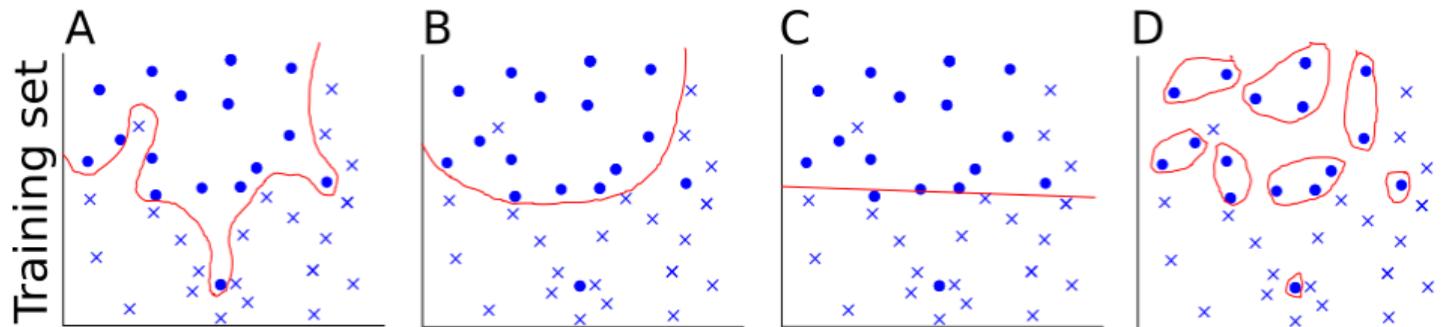
Let's suppose that 0.5% of a population has already been infected by covid-19. Someone else bought covid-19 tests with specificity=0.9 (specificity = $\frac{TN}{TN+FP}$) and wants to test 2000 people from the population. How many of the tests will be false positive?

C: $199 = (0.995 * 2000) * 0.1$

- ▶ $0.995 * 2000 = 1990$ people have not been infected
- ▶ As specificity is 0.9, ten percent of all negative samples (i.e., $TN+FP$) are determined as false positive.

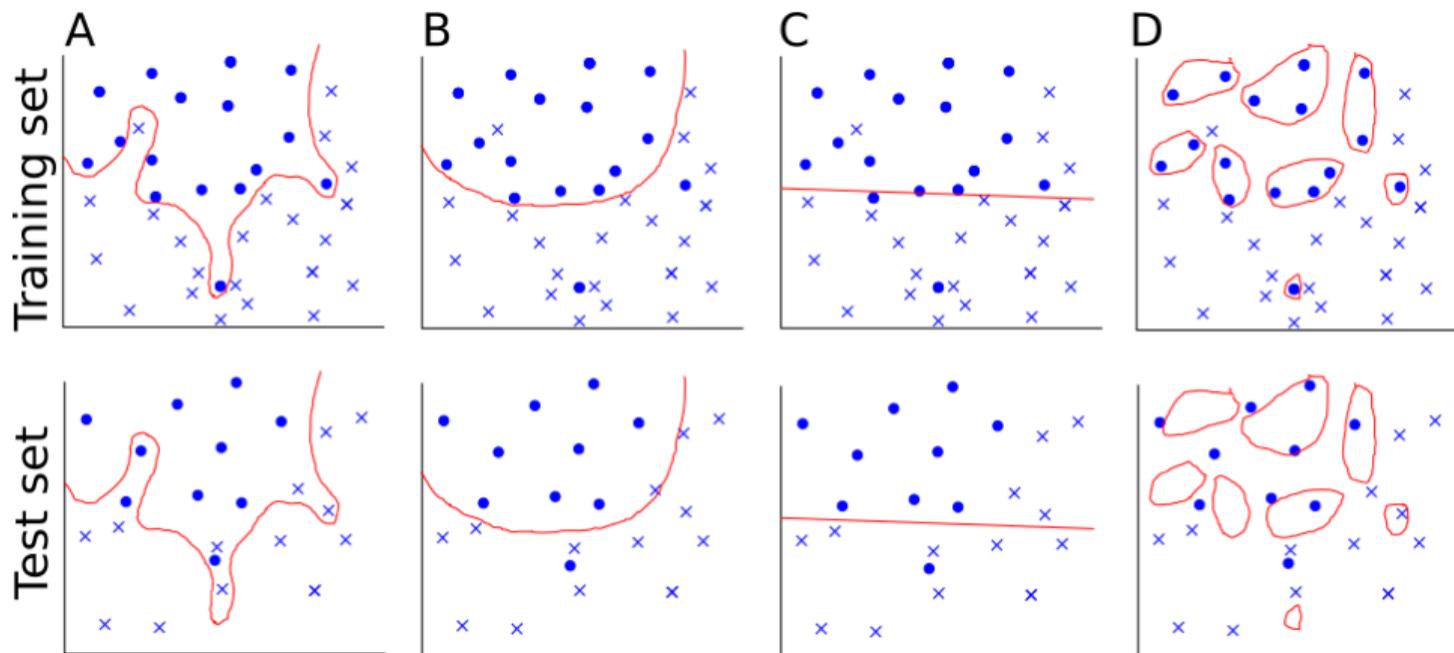
Overfitting and underfitting

Overfitting and underfitting



Which classifier (A,B,C,D) is the best? Why?
Break-out rooms discussion..

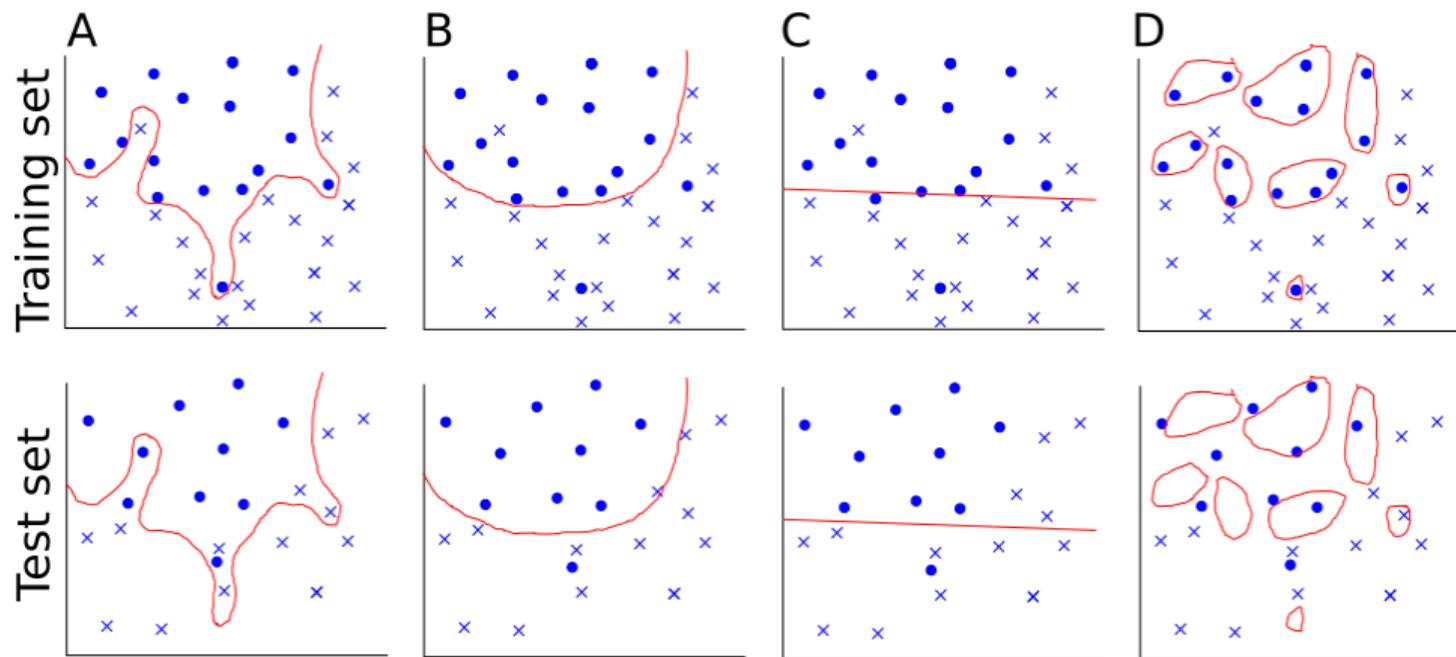
Overfitting and underfitting



Which classifier (A,B,C,D) is the best? Why?

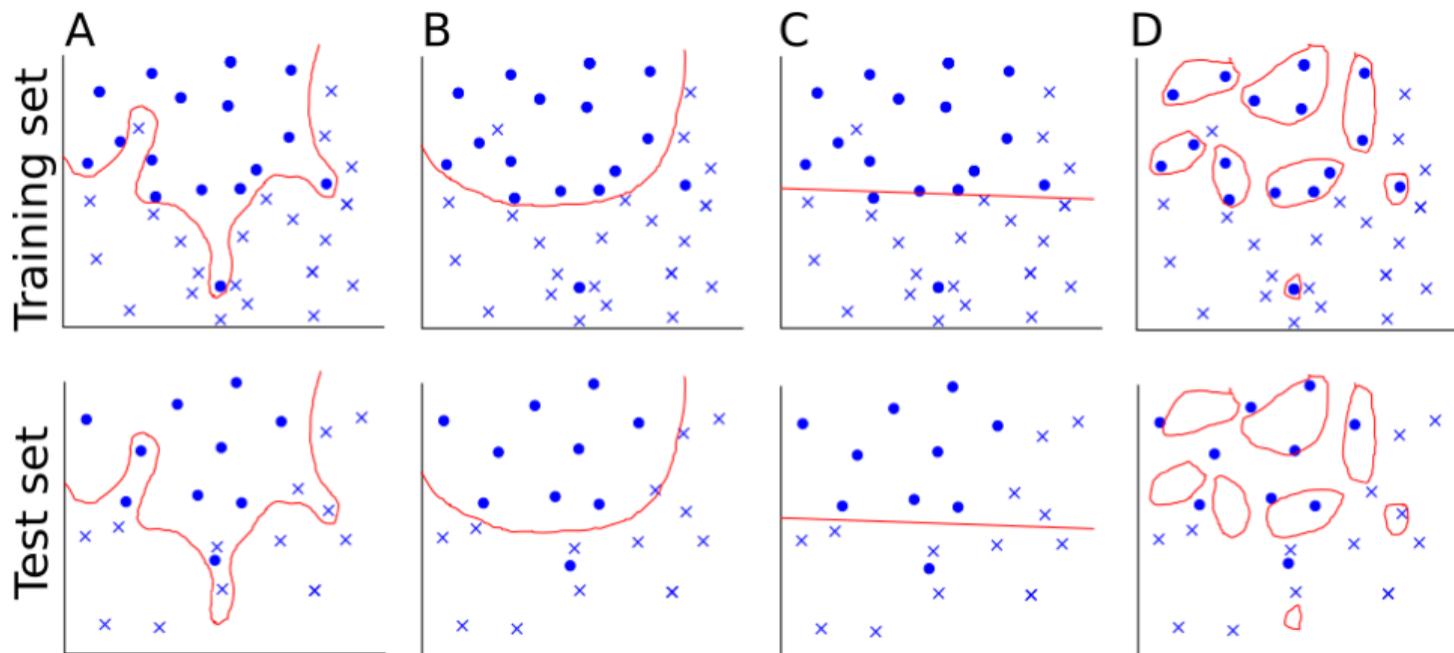
B

Overfitting and underfitting



Select a classifier which is underfitted.

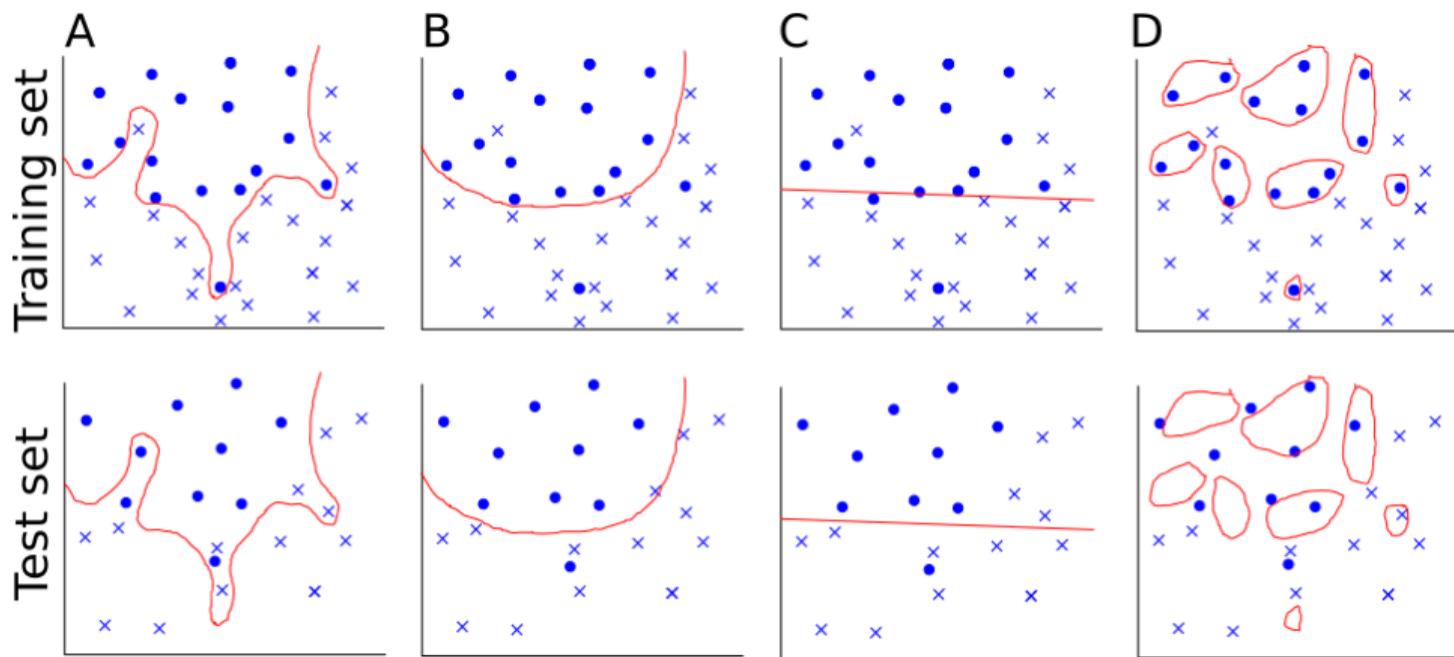
Overfitting and underfitting



Select a classifier which is underfitted.

C

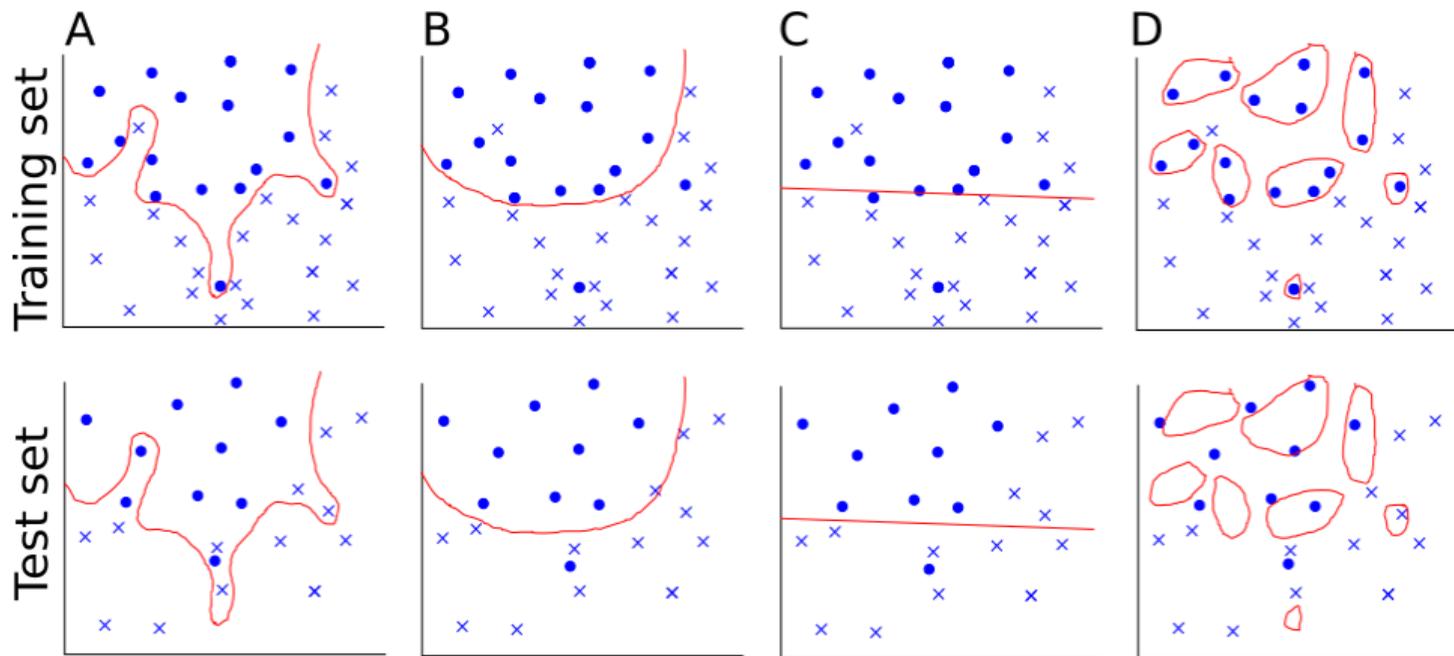
Overfitting and underfitting



Select a classifier which is underfitted.

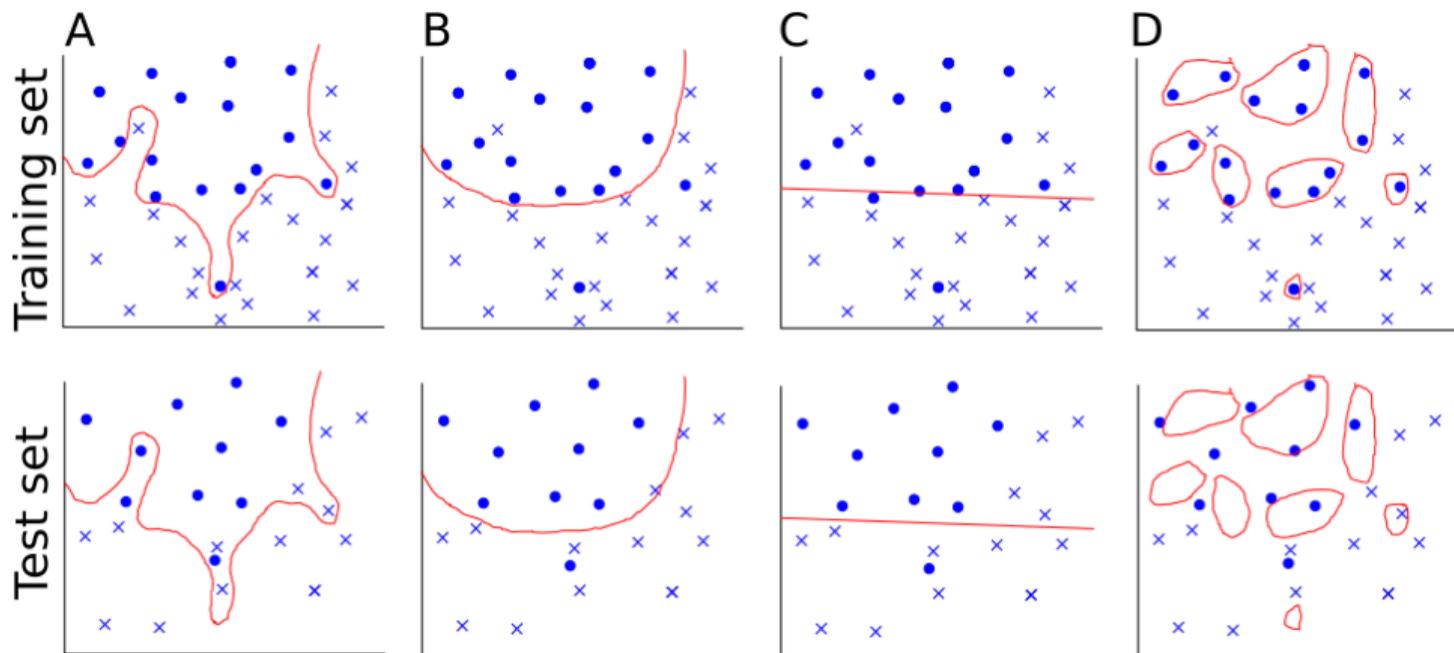
Discuss how you recognize underfitting from training error.

Overfitting and underfitting



Select a classifier which is overfitted.

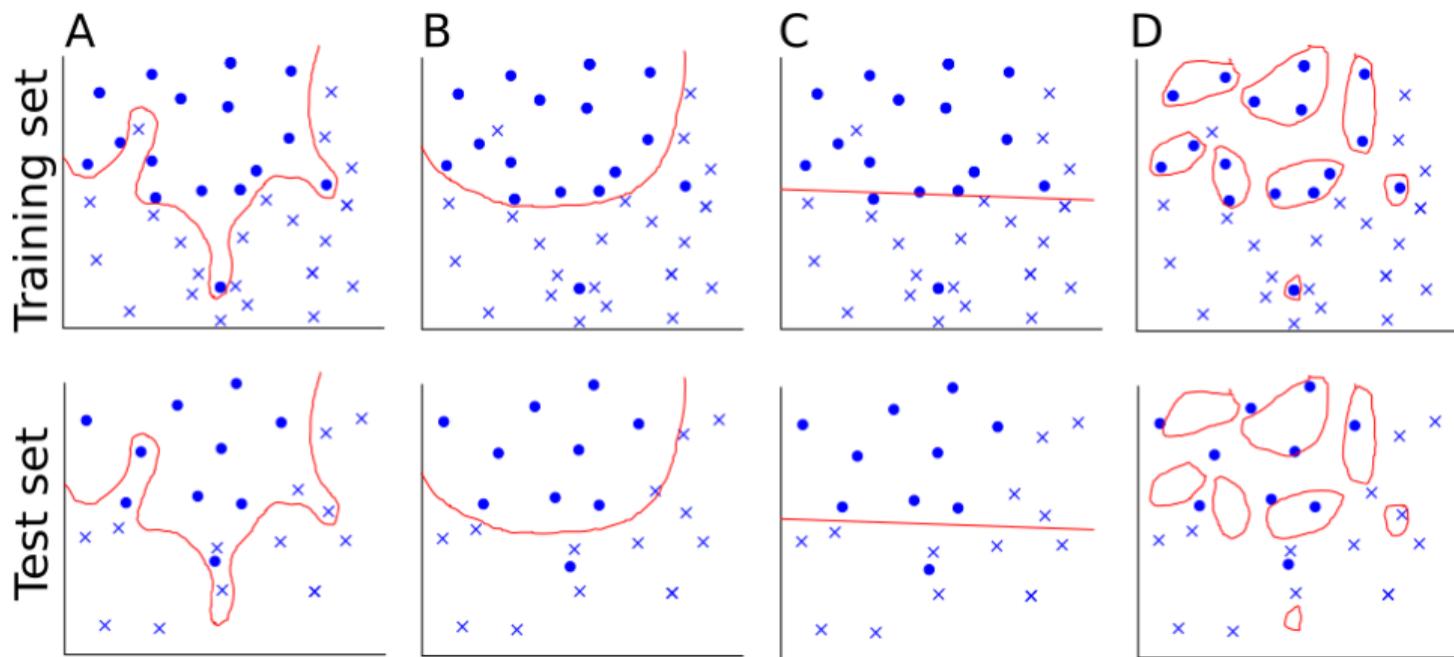
Overfitting and underfitting



Select a classifier which is overfitted.

A and **D**

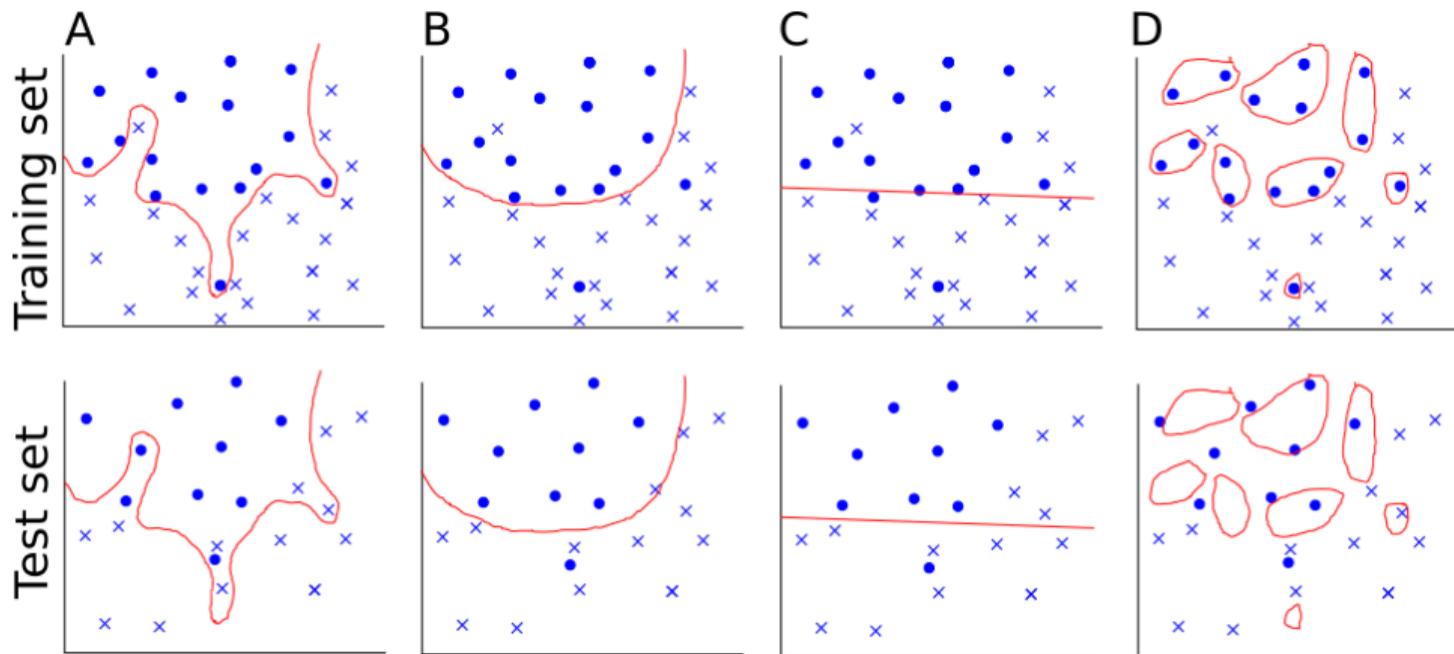
Overfitting and underfitting



Select a classifier which is overfitted.

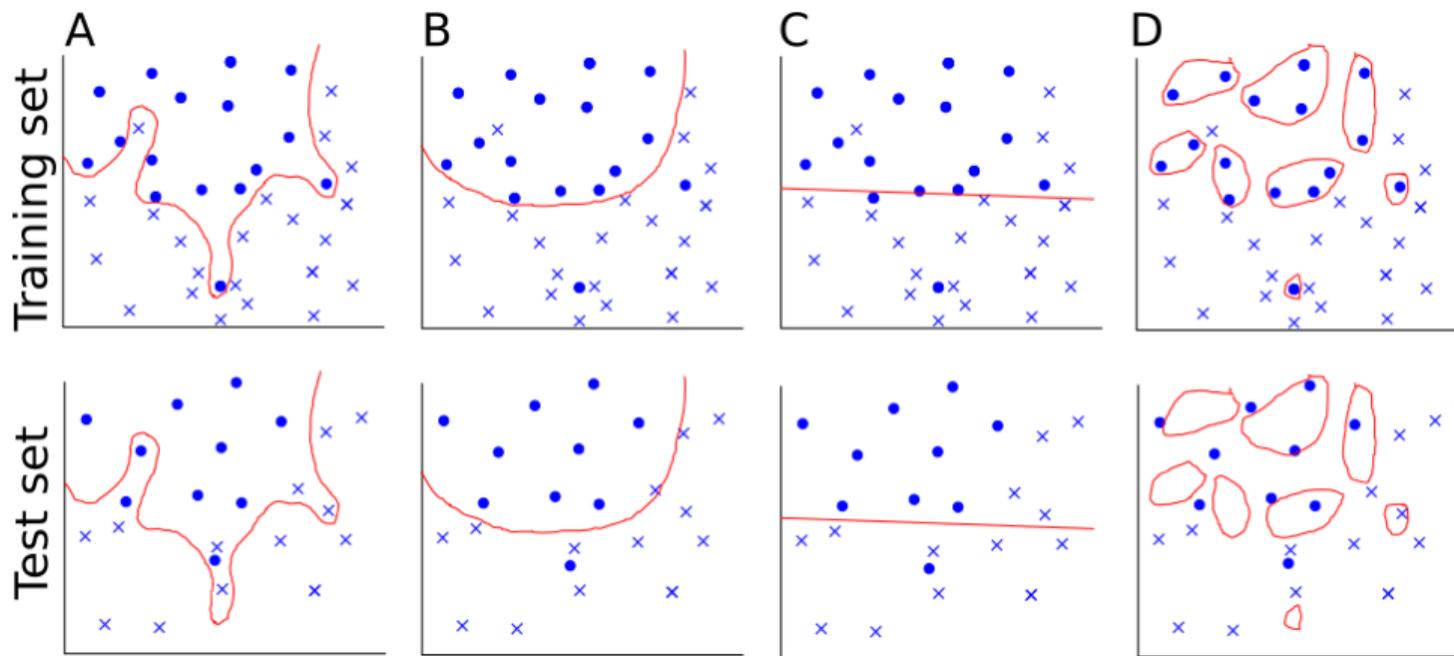
Discuss how you recognize overfitting from training and validation error.

Overfitting and underfitting



Select a classifier with the worst generalization.

Overfitting and underfitting



Select a classifier with the worst generalization.

D

Overfitting and underfitting

What is most common relationship between training and validation error?

- A: validation error $<$ training error
- B: validation error $>$ training error
- C: validation error $=$ training error

Overfitting and underfitting

What is most common relationship between training and validation error?

B: validation error $>$ training error