



# Functional programming @ Avast

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Scala dev, Avast Threat Labs

# About Avast

Cyber-security software company, started and still headquartered in Prague.

One of the biggest AV companies in the world.

Many teams in Avast do FP, mostly in Scala.



# More about Scala

Hybrid of Java, Haskell and ML - fusion of OOP and FP.

Powerful type system - comparable to Haskell.

Runs on JVM - interoperability with Java, Kotlin, Groovy, ...



# More about Scala

Type-classes.

Immutable data classes - case classes.

Pattern matching.

For-comprehension == do-notation.



# Avast Scala

Purely functional programming (we try).

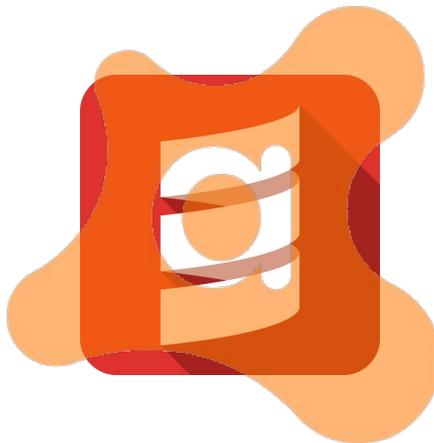
Monix library - asynchronous programming, separation of side-effects.

Cats library - Functor, Monad, etc., advanced syntax



We are the biggest Scala employer in Prague.

Probably even in whole Czechia.

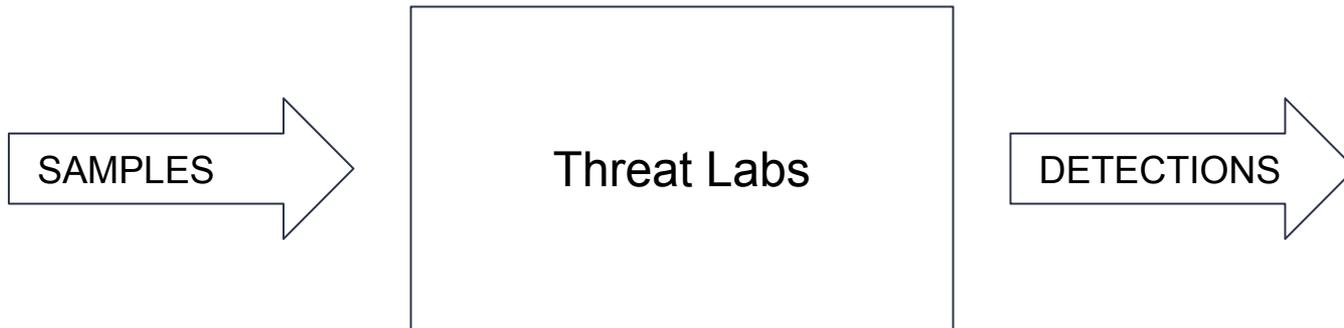


# Threat Labs

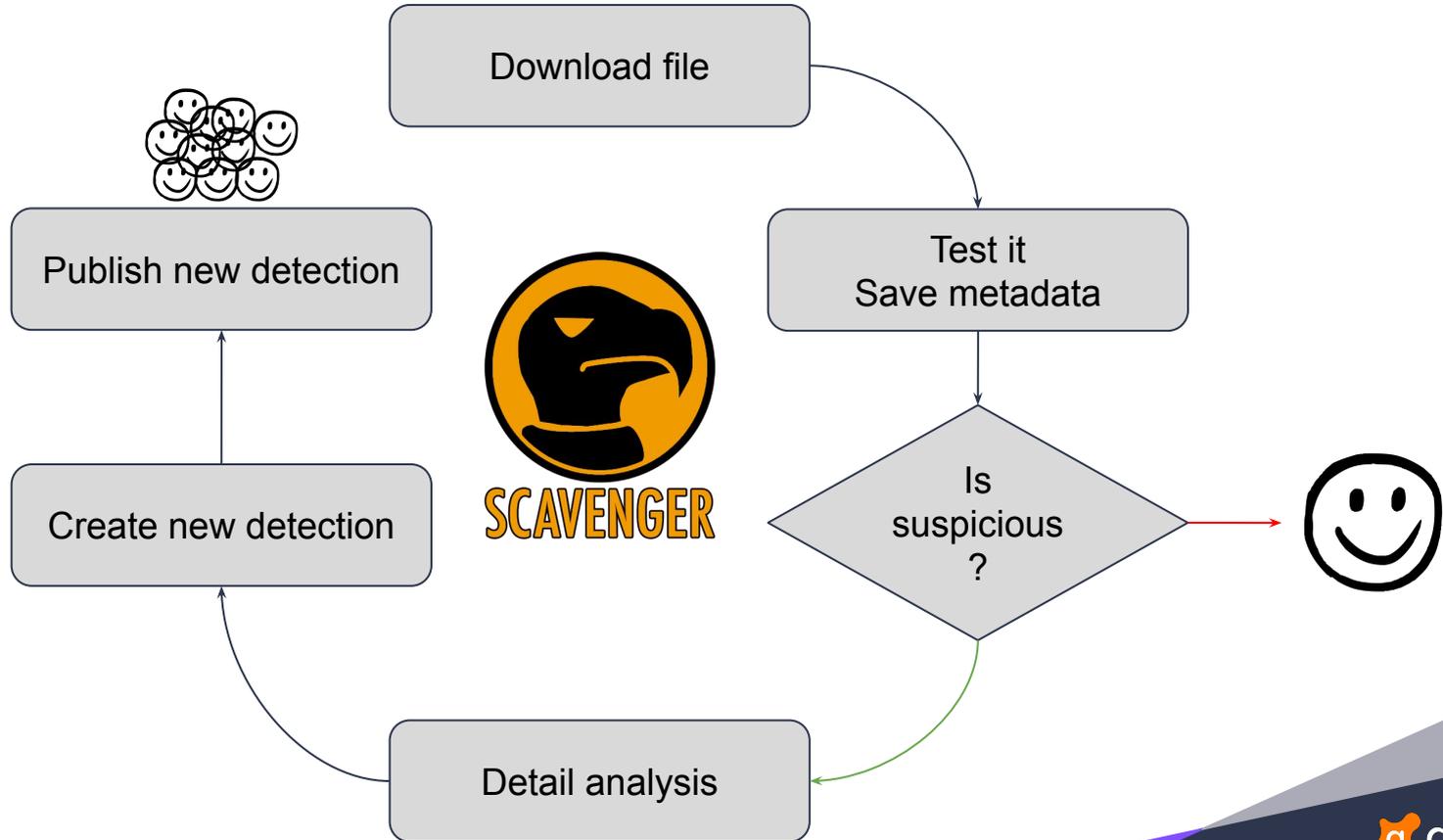
We are the core department of antivirus company.

We do malware research and develop supporting systems.





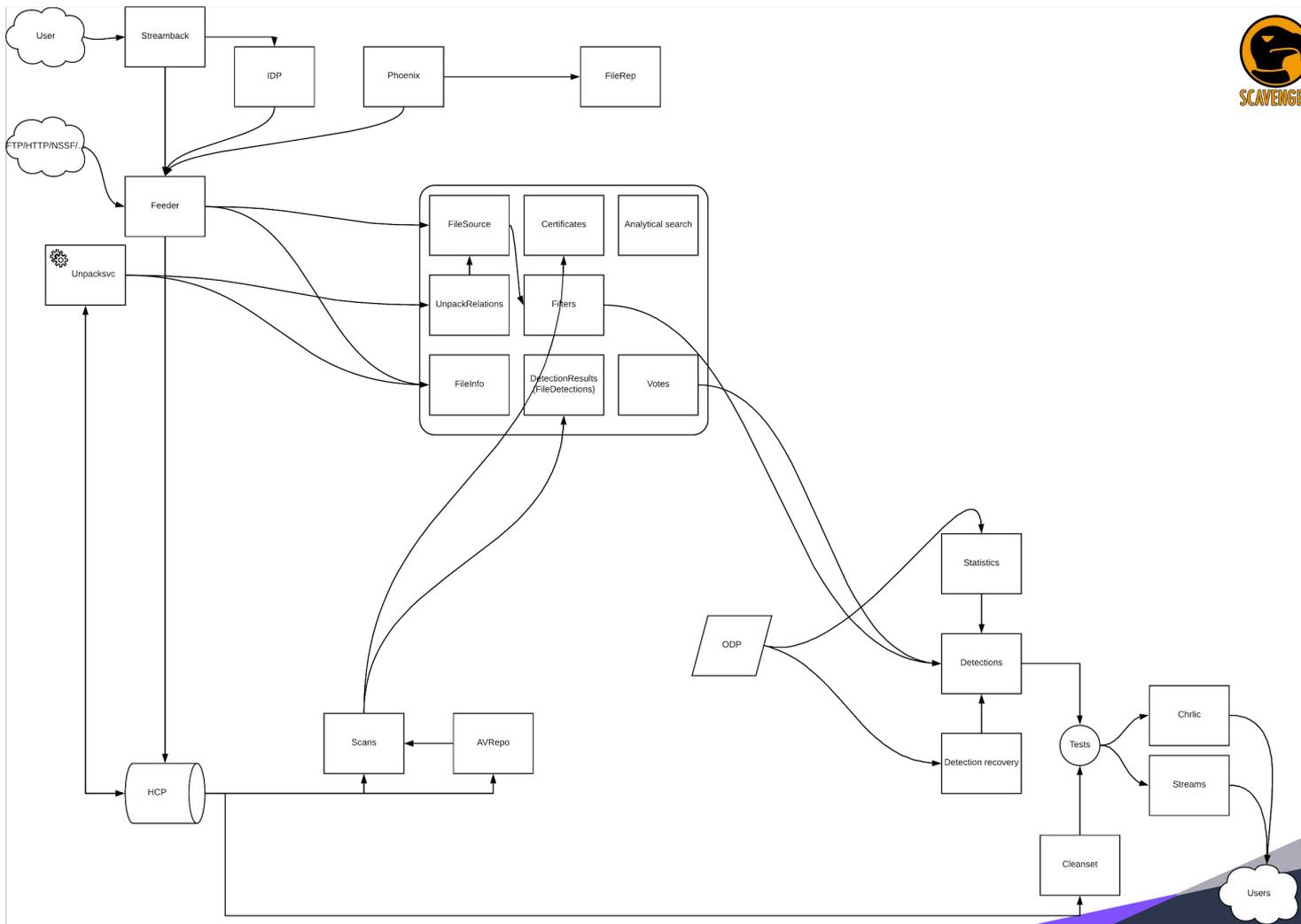
# Threat Labs is a virus laboratory.

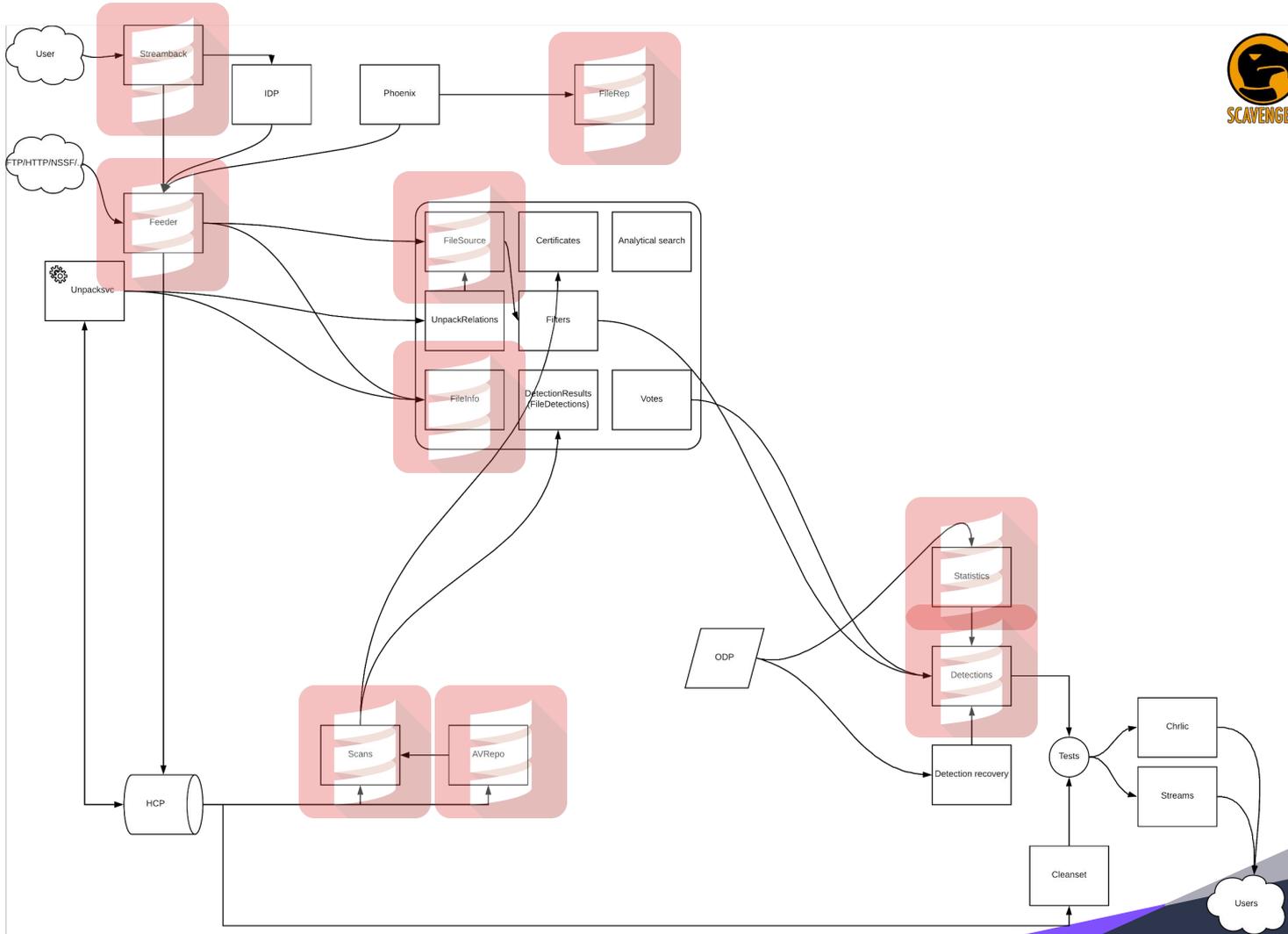


# We run a number of reactive microservices.

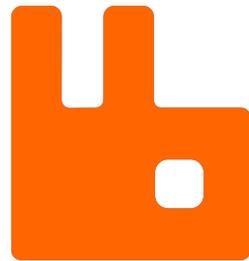
Written in Scala. And Python. And Perl.







We use gRPC and RabbitMQ for inter-service communication.

The logo for gRPC, featuring the letters 'gRPC' in a teal, rounded font. The 'g' has an upward-pointing arrow on its left side, and the 'C' has a rightward-pointing arrow on its bottom right side.

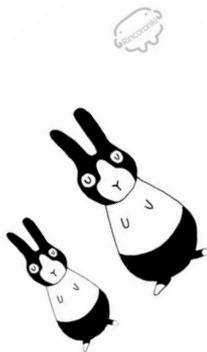
# RabbitMQ

```
object RabbitMqConfiguration extends TaskLogging {  
  def apply(rabbitEc: ExecutorService, config: Config, monitor: Monitor): Task[Unit] = {
```

```
    val rabbitConnection: Task[DefaultRabbitMQConnection[Task]] = {  
      RabbitMQConnection.fromConfig[Task](config.getConfig(path = "rabbit"), rabbitEc)  
    }
```

```
    def consumer(rabbitConnection: RabbitMQConnection[Task]): Task[RabbitMQConsumer[Task]] = {  
      rabbitConnection  
        .newConsumer( configName = "fileDataConsumer", monitor.named( name = "consumer" )) {  
          case Delivery.Ok(body, properties, routingKey) =>  
            logger.debug(s"Received: $body, $properties, $routingKey") >>  
              Task.pure(DeliveryResult.Ack)  
  
          case Delivery.MalformedContent(_, _, _, exception) =>  
            logger.warn( message = "Error while receiving event", exception ) >>  
              Task.pure(DeliveryResult.Reject)  
        }  
    }
```

```
    for {  
      conn <- rabbitConnection  
      _ <- consumer(conn)  
    } yield ()  
  }
```



# gRPC

```
service ExampleService {  
  rpc AddFileData(AddFileDataParams) returns (google.protobuf.Empty) {  
    option (roles) = "Admin";  
    option (roles) = "Analyst";  
  }  
  rpc GetFileData(GetFileDataParams) returns (GetFileDataResult) {}  
}  
  
message AddFileDataParams {  
  bytes file_id = 1;  
  string data = 2;  
}  
  
message GetFileDataParams {  
  bytes file_id = 1;  
}  
  
message GetFileDataResult {  
  repeated FileData file_data = 1;  
}  
  
message FileData {  
  bytes file_id = 1;  
  string data = 2;  
}
```

# gRPC

```
trait ExampleServiceClient[F[_]] extends GrpcClient {  
  def addFileData(fs: FileData): F[ServerResponse[Unit]]  
  
  def getFileData(f: Sha256): F[ServerResponse[Seq[FileData]]]  
}
```

We run services in Kubernetes cluster.



**kubernetes**

# LUFT

Declarative deployment.

Infrastructure as a code.



Q&A

