**Title:** Research methodology

Lecturer: Ass. prof. N.R.Bukharaev, CSc. in Math.

Term:

**Lectures + seminars :** 18+18 academic hours

ECTS credits: FEL www:

#### **Annotation:**

The purpose of this discipline is to present a broad panorama of perspectives of science, methodological principles and approaches to scientific research in the field of software engineering. The main tasks of the discipline are a study of the general principles of research methodology, an acquisition of research methods based on the general trends of software engineering and an organization of research work in professional activities.

# **Course Objectives:**

Students who have completed the study of this discipline have to

- know the basic logical methods and techniques of scientific research, theory and methodological principles of modern science;
- be able to provide a methodological justification of scientific research, apply the modern methods of research to make the reasonable judgments in the field of professional activity;
- possess the skills of the logical and methodological analysis of the processes and results of scientific research.

## **Syllabus:**

- 1. Science as a form of social activity and its application to software engineering. Philosophy of science. Science as a learning process. Science as a system. Science and Society. Features of modern science.
- 2. Nature of scientific knowledge and its functions.

The structure of scientific knowledge. Empirical and theoretical levels of knowledge, the relationship of levels of knowledge. The structure of scientific discipline.

- 3. Scheme research. Types, forms and organization of scientific papers. Qualification of the results of scientific activity.
- 4. Methodological bases of research. Forms of theoretical thinking. Formal logic as a method of thinking, the laws of formal logic, the composition and structure of the proof. Basic laws of thought in dialectical logic.
- 5. Software Engineering as a branch of scientific knowledge. Scientific methods in software engineering. Specificity and overall value of methods. Theoretical and empirical methods in software engineering. Construction and use of mathematical models

### References:

## The main textbooks

1) Рузавин Г.И. Методология научного познания : учеб. пособие : рек. УМЦ/ Г. И. Рузавин. - М.: ЮНИТИ-ДАНА, 2009.-288 с.

- 2) Кузнецов И.Н. Научное исследование : методика проведения и оформления/ И.Н. Кузнецов . -3-е изд., перераб. и доп.. -М.: Дашков и К, 2008.-458 с.
- 3) Кожухар В.М. Основы научных исследований: учеб. пособие/ В.М.Кожухар, М. Дашков и К, 2010. -216 с.

## **Additional textbooks**

- 1) Шкляр М.Ф. Основы научных исследований: учеб. пособие/М.Ф.Шкляр. -2-е
- 2) изд., М.: Дашков и К, 2008, 2009, -244 с.
- 3) Безуглов Г.И. Основы научного исследования: учебное пособие для аспирантов и студентов-дипломников/ И.Г.Безуглов, В.В.Лебединский, А.И.Безуглов, -М.: Академический Проект, 2008. -195 с.
- 4) Бережнова Е.В. Основы учебно-исследовательской деятельности студентов:
- 5) учеб.: доп. Мин.Обр. РФ/ Е.В.Бережнова, В.В. Краевский. -3-е изд., стер., -М.: Академия, 2007. -128 с.