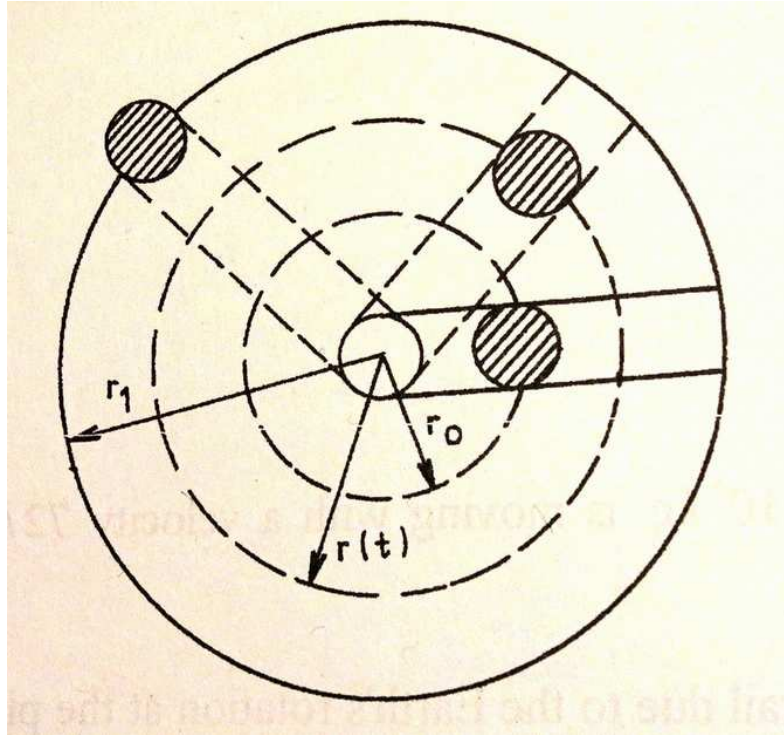


## Homework 4 for the Physics for OI

This homework is focused on the motion in a rotating system and on the Coriolis' force calculation.

**The problem:** A circular disk of radius  $r_1 = 2$  m rotates around the vertical axis with constant angular velocity  $\omega = 8 \text{ s}^{-1}$ . At a distance  $r_0 = 0.5$  m from the axis there is a sphere of mass  $m = 0.25$  kg inside a radial groove on the disk. Assume that the sphere is fixed at the  $r_0$  position and released at the moment  $t = 0$ .



### Your tasks:

- To evaluate and plot the time dependence of the distance of the sphere from the disk centre  $r(t)$ .
- To evaluate and plot the time dependence of the sphere's velocity relative to the center of the disk  $v(t)$ .
- To evaluate and plot the time dependence of the centrifugal acceleration acting on the sphere  $a_n(t)$ .
- To evaluate and plot the time dependence of the magnitude of Coriolis' force acting on the sphere  $F_c(t)$ .

### Additional instructions and hints:

Build up the basic differential equation. You will need the second Newton's law and the relation for the centrifugal force. Use initial conditions as additional equations for the *DSolve*.

Calculate consequently  $r(t)$ ,  $v(t)$ ,  $a_n(t)$  and  $F_c(t)$ .

Calculate exact time corresponding to the moment when the sphere reaches the edge of the disk (*FindRoot*).

Plot all four graphs separately using blue thick line and choose convenient *PlotRange*.

Each graph should contain the maximum value corresponding to the edge of the disk ( $r_1$ ). The value can be represented by horizontal dashed red line, for example.

Recommended functions for the *Plot* – *GridLines*, *Frame*, *PlotStyle* and *PlotRange*.

Note: You can check your general solution for the  $r(t)$  at the problem 1-57 in the textbook.