IRO Homework 2: 2D localization from ultrasound measurements.

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Robot on unknown position x measured three distances d_1, d_2, d_3 from three beacons located at coordinates $\mathbf{a}_1, \mathbf{a}_2, \mathbf{a}_3$. Estimate robots position \mathbf{x} minimizing sum of squares of residual distances $\|\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{a}_i\|_2^2$ for i = 1...3.

 $d_1 = 3.6056, d_2 = 2.0000, d_3 = 4.1231,$

$$\mathbf{a}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1\\1 \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{a}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 3\\2 \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{a}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 2\\0 \end{pmatrix}$$

- 1. Formulate the problem as an overdetermined set of non-linear equations.
- 2. Choose initial solution \mathbf{x}_0 .
- 3. Linearize equation around point \mathbf{x}_0 .
- 4. Solve overdetermined set of non-linear equations in the least squares sense.
- 5. Repeat from 3 until convergence is reached.