# IRO Homework 2: 2D localization from ultrasound measurements. 

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Robot on unknown position $x$ measured three distances $d_{1}, d_{2}, d_{3}$ from three beacons located at coordinates $\mathbf{a}_{1}, \mathbf{a}_{2}, \mathbf{a}_{3}$. Estimate robots position $\mathbf{x}$ minimizing sum of squares of residual distances $\left\|\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{a}_{i}\right\|_{2}^{2}$ for $i=1 \ldots 3$.

$$
\begin{gathered}
d_{1}=3.6056, d_{2}=2.0000, d_{3}=4.1231, \\
\mathbf{a}_{1}=\binom{1}{1}, \mathbf{a}_{2}=\binom{3}{2}, \mathbf{a}_{3}=\binom{2}{0}
\end{gathered}
$$

1. Formulate the problem as an overdetermined set of non-linear equations.
2. Choose initial solution $\mathbf{x}_{0}$.
3. Linearize equation around point $\mathbf{x}_{0}$.
4. Solve overdetermined set of non-linear equations in the least squares sense.
5. Repeat from 3 until convergence is reached.
